

Bharat Electronics Ltd.

25th July 2025

Equentis Wealth Advisory Services Ltd

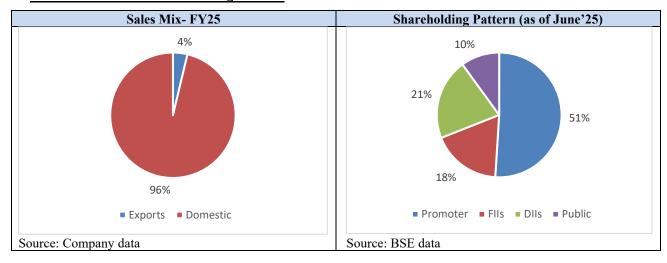
Registered Office:A-603, Marathon Futurex,N. M. Joshi Marg, Lower Parel – East,Mumbai – 400013 India Type of Registration: Non-Individual, Registration No.: INA000003874, Validity: Dec 08, 2015 – Perpetual Principal Officer: Manish Goel, Email: manish@equentis.com, +91 22 61013800 SEBI Office Details: SEBI Bhavan BKC, Plot No.C4-A, 'G' Block Bandra-Kurla Complex, Bandra (East), Mumbai - 400051, Maharashtra | Tel : +91-22-26449000 / 40459000 Website: www.equentis.com/researchandranking Email:info@researchandranking.com



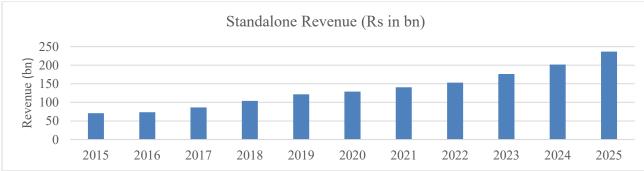
I. COMPANY BACKGROUND

About company- Bharat Electronics Ltd. (BEL), a globally recognized defence company, was founded in 1954 by the Government of India under the Ministry of Defence to cater to the specialized electronic requirements of the Indian defence services. BEL has grown into a multi-product, multi-technology and multi-unit company with over six decades of experience. The company is engaged in designing, developing, manufacturing, and supplying a diverse array of electronic products/systems and has established a presence in both defence and non-defence segments in the domestic and global markets. The company operates nine state of art manufacturing units and two R&D units. BEL is among the elite group of Public Sector Undertakings, which has been awarded the Navratna status.

Revenue Streams and Shareholding Pattern-



II. TIMELINE AND MILESTONES



FY1986-2005	FY2006-2020	FY2021-2025		
1986- Set up the 7 th unit at Kotdwara	2007- Awarded with Navratna status	2021- Entered into an agreement		
to manufacture switching equipment		with L&T Ltd to boost domestic and		
		export for defense products		
1990- Entered into JV with M/s Delft	2014- Formed a JV with Thales Air	2021- MoD and BEL signed		
of Holland, later became a subsidiary	Systems SA France and Thales India in	contract for retro-modification of		
	radar business space	Commander Sight of Battle Tanks –		
	T90 for the Indian Army			
2000- Got listed on NSE	2015- Induction of Akash missile	kash missile 2023- Largest export order worth		
	system to Indian Air Force	US\$ 93.15 million for Airbus		
2002- Became first defense PSU to	2019- BEL and Elettronica SpA (ELT),	2025- Order book crosses Rs 710 bn		
get operational "Mini Ratna Category	Italy, signed an MoU for joint	with many items lined up for the		
I" status	development, commercialization of	next 2-3 years.		
	new gen new surveillance systems			

Source: Company data & Equentis Research



KNOW YOUR PROMOTER

President of India is the promoter of the company, holding 51% stake in the company.

III. KNOW YOUR MANAGEMENT TEAM

Name	Position Held	Comments	
Mr Manoj Jain	Chairman & MD	 He completed his BE (Electronics) from REC Jaipur (MNIT). He has been associated with BEL since 1991, and in his career spanning over three decades he has made a substantial contribution to the field of R&D. He assumed additional charge as Chairman & MD in June 2024. He has received various R&D awards, Key Contributor Awards, Raksha Mantri's Award and SODET Awards. 	
Mr Kamesh Kasana	Director (Other Units)	 He holds a degree in Bachelor of Technology (Electronics and Communication Engineering) from NIT Kurukshetra & a Post Graduate diploma in Business Administration. He has been associated with BEL since 1993, bringing with him over 3 decades of distinguished experience in defence electronics. He has made significant contributions to the indigenization, modernization and strategic growth of BEL's portfolio, playing a vital role in strengthening India's defence capabilities. He assumed Charge as Director (Other units) in July 2025. 	
Mr Damodar Bhattad S	Director (Finance)	 He is a qualified Chartered Accountant. He joined BEL in 1988 as Accounts Officer and in a career spanning over 34 years, served the company in various roles. He assumed the charge of Director (Finance) in Jan 2023, earlier to his elevation, worked as general manager(finance). 	
Mr Kaipa Venkata Suresh Kumar	Director (Marketing)	 He is a postgraduate in Electronics & Communications engineering. He joined BEL in 1989, where he worked on multiple technologies at multiple units. He took charge as Director (Marketing) in June 2023. He is a recipient of the prestigious Raksha Mantri's Excellence Award. He has been serving as the Chief Indigenization Officer of BEL since 2021 and has made significant contributions. 	
Dr Binoy Kumar Das	Director General (Electronics & Communicatio n Systems)	 He holds B.Tech. degree, and M.Tech. and Ph.D. from IIT, Kharagpur. Prior to taking over as DG (ECS) on April 29, 2022, he was Director. He was an integral part of the Indian Missile Program for 33 years and worked relentlessly towards Test and Evaluation of various state-of-the-art Missile Systems. 	

Source: Company website



IV. COMPANY AND INDUSTRY OVERVIEW

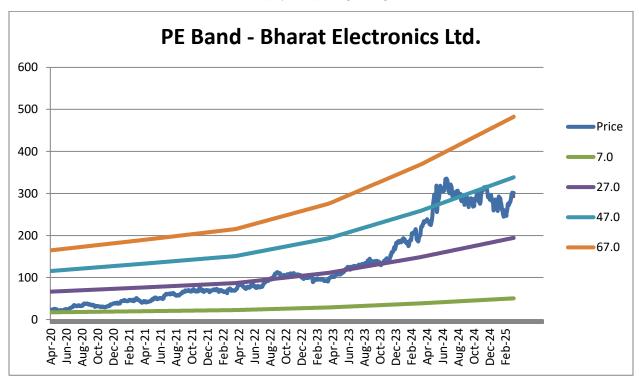
Argument	Comment			
Present in highly specialized defence electronics market	 The company has a diversified product portfolio and operates within the domestic defence electronics segment with a market share of ~60%. BEL's comprehensive product offerings include radars, missile systems, defence communications, electronic warfare, avionics, navigation systems etc. catering to the Army, Navy, and Air force. BEL is expanding its global presence. In a bid to develop new markets in the Indian Ocean Region (IOR) and friendly foreign countries (FFCs), BEL has operationalised overseas marketing offices in Oman, Vietnam, and Sri Lanka. BEL has also expanded its Singapore and New York Regional Offices to handle marketing activities. 			
Diversifying into non-defense segment	BEL is exploring opportunities in the non-defence segment and is focusing on areas such as civil aviation sector, anti-drone Systems, satellite assembly & integration, solar, railway & metro solutions, network & cyber security solutions, energy storage products for EVs, homeland security & smart cities, medical electronics, AI etc. The management aims to increase the share to more than 15% in the long run. Customer Mix - FY25 Non- Defence, 15% Defence, 15%			
Healthy order book	 BEL's order inflow in FY25 was Rs 180 bn. The total order book at the end of FY25 stood at Rs 710 bn. The orders in the pipeline include projects like LRSAM, LRUs for our LCA 83 aircraft, Akashteer, Arudhra radar, BSF project, D-29 EW, HimShakti, Shatragut & Samaghat (EW systems), ATULYA radar, Shakti, ADFCR, etc. The company has indicated that order inflows for FY26 are expected to exceed Rs 270 bn (excluding QRSAM). 			
Industry dynamics- focus on indigenization	 The Indian defence landscape is experiencing rapid evolution as the Indian government is working towards reducing the country's dependence on imports through various initiatives like indigenization, weapon platform modernization and the Make-In-India which is likely to boost domestic manufacturing. BEL has been doing its bit to promote the government's Make-In-India initiative by focusing on in-house R&D, outsourcing from Indian private industries, public-private partnership, JVs, expanding capacity and modernization. In the Union budget for FY26, capital allocations pertaining to modernization and infrastructure development of the defence services have been increased to Rs 1.8 trillion. 			



V. MANAGEMENT OUTLOOK

- Management expects 15% revenue growth YoY. EBITDA margin target has been set around 27% for FY26, supported by increased indigenization and operating leverage.
- The management indicated its intention to increase its R&D investment. For FY26 it is anticipated to be more than Rs 16 bn.
- Capital expenditure is projected at around Rs 10 bn in FY26 to expand production capacity.
- Guidance for order inflows stands at approximately Rs 270 bn (excluding QRSAM). The management stated that if QRSAM materializes this year, total orders will cross Rs 500 bn.

VI. VALUATION



Source: Ace Equity

VII. KEY MONITERABLES

- ✓ **Delayed execution of projects:** As per the management commentary, execution timelines and project delivery are critical. Large order inflows (QRSAM, NGC) are subject to procedural and negotiation delays.
- ✓ **Working Capital:** The management stated that the significant decline in net cash from operating activities was due to lower order intake.

VIII. FINANCIAL SUMMARY (Standalone)



D (1 / /ND)						FY24 FY25		(FY22-25)
Particulars (INR mn)	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23		FY25	3Y CAGR
Net Sales	1,20,846	1,29,211	1,40,638	1,53,138	1,76,462	2,01,694	2,36,580	16%
YoY	17.00%	6.92%	8.84%	8.89%	15.23%	14.30%	17.30%	
EBITDA	27,234	25,028	31,556	32,904	39,583	49,982	67,676	27%
YoY	56.00%	-8.10%	26.08%	4.27%	20.30%	26.27%	35.40%	
EBITDA Margins (%)	22.54%	19.37%	22.44%	21.49%	22.43%	24.78%	28.61%	
APAT	19,273	17,938	20,654	23,489	30,067	40,200	52,882	31%
YoY	38.00%	-6.93%	15.14%	13.73%	28.00%	33.70%	31.55%	
PAT Margins (%)	15.95%	13.88%	14.69%	15.34%	17.04%	19.93%	22.35%	
EPS Diluted (Rs)	2.6	2.5	2.8	3.2	4.1	5.5	7.2	31%
Balance Sheet								
Net worth	90,189	98,529	1,08,079	1,19,843	1,35,820	1,60,824	1,96,977	
Net Debt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
RATIOS								3Y Avg. FY23-25
ROCE %	27%	22%	26%	24%	26%	29%	35%	30%
RoE %	21%	18%	19%	20%	22%	25%	26%	24%
Debt/Equity (x)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
CASHFLOWS								3Y Avg. FY23-25
Cashflow from Operations	14,660	25,325	51,035	41,612	10,866	46,480	4,804	
Free Cashflow	7281	17,897	46357	36,077	5,227	40,009	-4,933	

Source: Company Financial Reports



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